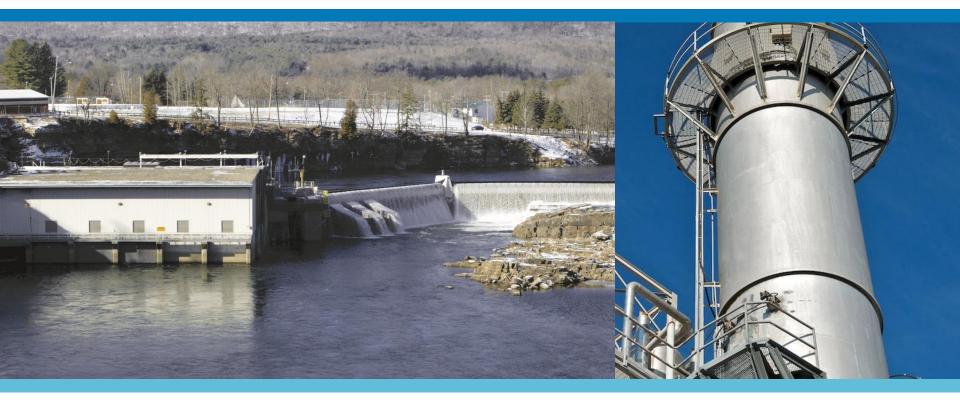
# AtlanticPower Corporation



Q4 and Year End 2018 Financial Results Conference Call

March 1, 2019



### **Cautionary Note Regarding Forward-Looking Statements**

To the extent any statements made in this presentation contain information that is not historical, these statements are forward-looking statements or forward-looking information, as applicable, within the meaning of Section 27A of the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, and under Canadian securities law (collectively "forward-looking statements").

Forward-looking statements can generally be identified by the use of words such as "should," "intend," "may," "expect," "believe," "anticipate," "continue," "plan," "project," "will," "could," "would," "target," "potential" and other similar expressions. In addition, any statements that refer to expectations, projections or other characterizations of future events or circumstances are forward-looking statements. Although Atlantic Power Corporation ("AT", "Atlantic Power" or the "Company") believes that the expectations reflected in such forwardlooking statements are reasonable, such statements involve risks and uncertainties and should not be read as guarantees of future performance or results, and will not necessarily be accurate indications of whether or not or the times at or by which such performance or results will be achieved. Please refer to the factors discussed under "Risk Factors" and "Forward-Looking Information" in the Company's periodic reports as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission from time to time for a detailed discussion of the risks and uncertainties affecting the Company, including, without limitation, the outcome or impact of the Company's business strategy to increase the intrinsic value of the Company on a per-share basis through disciplined management of its balance sheet and cost structure and investment of its discretionary cash in a combination of organic and external growth projects, acquisitions, and on the Company's business of any such actions. Although the forward-looking statements, and the differences may be material. These forward-looking statements are made as of the date of this presentation and, except as expressly required by applicable law, the Company assumes no obligation to update or revise them to reflect new events or circumstances. The Company's ability to achieve its longer-term goals, including, the general conditions of the markets in which it operates, revenues, internal and external growth oportunities, its ability to sell assets at favorable p

### **Disclaimer – Non-GAAP Measures**

**Project Adjusted EBITDA** is not a measure recognized under GAAP and does not have a standardized meaning prescribed by GAAP, and is therefore unlikely to be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies. Investors are cautioned that the Company may calculate this non-GAAP measure in a manner that is different from other companies. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is Project income (loss). Project Adjusted EBITDA is defined as project income (loss) plus interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (including non-cash impairment charges), and changes in the fair value of derivative instruments. Management uses Project Adjusted EBITDA at the project level to provide comparative information about project performance and believes such information is helpful to investors. A reconciliation of Project Adjusted EBITDA to Project income (loss) and to Net income (loss) by segment and on a consolidated basis is provided on pages 34-36.

All amounts in this presentation are in US\$ and approximate unless otherwise stated.



# Agenda

- 2018 Highlights / 2019 Outlook
- Operations Review
- Commercial Update
- Financial Results / Q4 and FY 2018
- Liquidity and Debt Repayment Profile
- 2019 Guidance
- Q&A



# **2018 Highlights**

Financial Results	<ul> <li>Project Adjusted EBITDA at high end of Company's guidance range</li> <li>Cash provided by operating activities modestly exceeded Company's expectations</li> <li>Ended the year with stable liquidity of ~\$191 million, including ~\$39 million of discretionary cash</li> </ul>
Balance Sheet	<ul> <li>Repaid \$100.3 million of term loan and project-level debt</li> <li>Executed third and fourth re-pricings of credit facilities, resulting in additional interest cost savings</li> </ul>
	Improved debt maturity profile by refinancing most of 2019 convertible debentures
Capital Allocation	<ul> <li>Invested \$24.6 million in repurchases of common and preferred shares</li> <li>Announced first external investments in several years – acquisition of partners' interests in Koma Kulshan (+6 MW) and two biomass plants in South Carolina (+40 MW; pending)</li> <li>Both will add to Project Adjusted EBITDA and extend average remaining contract life</li> </ul>
Costs	<ul> <li>Maintained overhead costs in line with 2016 and 2017 (down ~55% since 2013)</li> </ul>
Operations	<ul> <li>Restarted operation of Tunis under 15-year PPA (Oct. 2018)</li> <li>Returned Nipigon to operation under Long-term Enhanced Dispatch Contract (Nov. 2018)</li> </ul>
PPAs	<ul> <li>San Diego PPAs terminated early (Feb. 2018); discussions with Navy on site extension terminated; in process of decommissioning all three sites</li> <li>Short-term extension for Williams Lake in place</li> <li>Kenilworth customer (Merck) executed two successive one-year extensions (to Sept. 2020)</li> </ul>

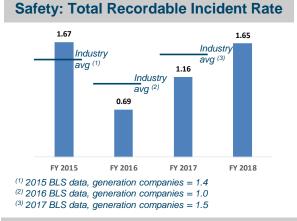


## 2019 Outlook

Initiated 2019 Guidance	Project Adjusted EBITDA of \$175 million to \$190 million, in line with 2018 result (\$185.1 million)
Balance Sheet and Credit Profile	<ul> <li>Expect to repay \$91 million<sup>(1)</sup> of debt in 2019 and at least \$400 million<sup>(1)</sup> 2019 through 2023</li> <li>Consolidated leverage ratio of 4.5 times at YE 2018 expected to improve in 2019 and beyond</li> </ul>
Capital Allocation	<ul> <li>Approximately \$39 million of discretionary cash</li> <li>South Carolina biomass acquisition pending; continuing to evaluate others</li> <li>Normal course issuer bid in place</li> </ul>
Costs	<ul><li>Analyzing and applying results of thermal plant benchmarking</li><li>Plan to benchmark hydroelectric plants this year</li></ul>
PPAs	<ul> <li>Average remaining PPA life of approximately six years</li> <li>As compared to 2017 and 2018, there are fewer PPAs expiring in 2019 through 2021 <ul> <li>Four projects with a combined 2018 EBITDA of \$17.6 million (2019 EBITDA is significantly lower due to Williams Lake)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Even with declining EBITDA, PPAs provide significant cash flow available for capital allocation <ul> <li>Expect to achieve net debt level of approximately zero by 2025</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

# **FY 2018 Operational Performance:**

Lower generation due to San Diego PPA expirations, but availability improved



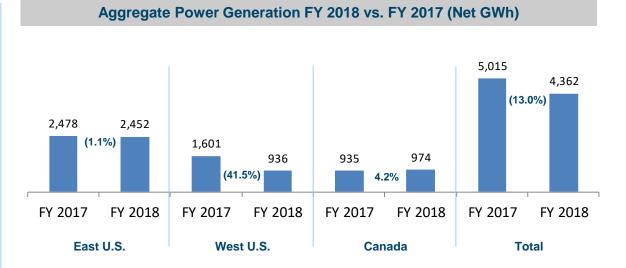
#### Availability (weighted average)

	FY 2018	FY 2017
East U.S.	97.1%	88.8%
West U.S.	95.2%	92.1%
Canada	96.0%	92.8%
Total	96.5%	90.3%

### Higher availability factor:

**AtlanticPower** 

- + Frederickson planned outages in prior period
- + Kenilworth planned outages in prior period
- + Orlando planned outages in prior period
- + Mamquam forced outages in prior period
- + Piedmont shorter maintenance outage in 2018
- Manchief GT11 overhaul in 2018



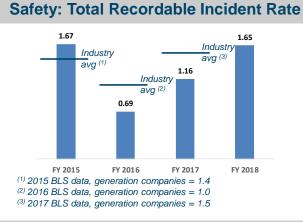
#### **Generation is down:**

- Naval Station / North Island / NTC ceased operations in February 2018
- Frederickson milder temperatures and normal wind/hydro conditions
- Curtis Palmer lower water flows
- + Manchief higher dispatch
- + Mamquam higher water flows in 2018, forced outage in prior period

Hydro generation					
<u>Curtis Palmer</u>	<u>Mamquam</u>				
-14% vs FY 2017	+19% vs FY 2017				
-1% vs long-term avg.	+20% vs long-term avg.				

# **Q4 2018 Operational Performance:**

### Lower generation due to San Diego PPA expirations and milder temps at Frederickson

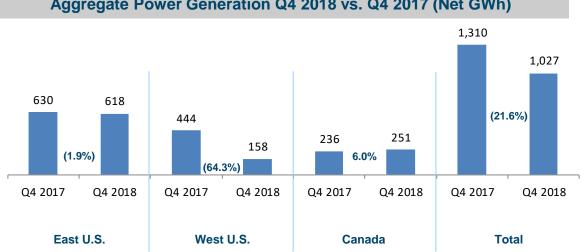


**AtlanticPower** 

Availability (weighted average)					
Q4 2018 Q4 2017					
East U.S.	97.6%	95.7%			
West U.S.	97.3%	97.0%			
Canada	97.1%	95.8%			
Total 97.5% 96.1%					

### Higher availability factor:

- + Kenilworth planned STG outage in prior period
- + Piedmont inlet nozzle leak in prior period
- Oxnard unexpected GT repairs in Q4 2018



### Generation is down:

- Naval Station / North Island / NTC ceased operations in February 2018
- Frederickson milder temperatures and normal wind/hydro conditions
- Morris lower PJM pricing
- + Manchief higher dispatch
- + Curtis Palmer higher water flows

Hydro generation					
Curtis Palmer	<u>Mamquam</u>				
+20% vs Q4 2017	+29% vs Q4 2017				
+12% vs long-term avg.	+36% vs long-term avg.				

### Aggregate Power Generation Q4 2018 vs. Q4 2017 (Net GWh)

# **Operations Update**

### **Tunis Start-up**

- Commercial operation under 15-year PPA effective
   October 4, 2018
  - Operates in simple-cycle mode and generates on a flexible basis (when needed/economic)
  - Earns monthly capacity payments and will earn energy revenues when operates
  - Has not operated since its return to service
- 2018 Project Adjusted EBITDA of \$(4.0) million due to maintenance overhauls required to bring the plant back up
  - Going forward, expect to generate \$2 million to \$2.5 million of Project Adjusted EBITDA annually

### Nipigon Long-term Enhanced Dispatch Contract

- Long-term Enhanced Dispatch Contract (LTEDC) went into effect on Nov. 1, 2018 (through Dec. 2022)
  - Operates in simple-cycle mode and generates on a flexible basis (when needed/economic)
  - Earns monthly capacity payments and will earn energy revenues when operates
  - Has not yet operated under LTEDC
- Improved economics vs. original PPA
- Plan to upgrade some systems and components in 2019

### **Decommissioning of San Diego Projects**

- Made significant progress with the Navy regarding scope of work
- Estimating \$5 million cash outlay to decommission the facilities; expected completion Q3 2019
- Will review cost estimates when final decommissioning bids received this spring
- To date, received approximately \$1.7 million of salvage proceeds (most of it in January 2019)
- No impact on Project Adjusted EBITDA

### **Cost Focus**

- Analyze and apply thermal benchmarking results
- Benchmark hydroelectric plants
- Implement best practices
- Continue to collect data for further improvements

# **Commercial Update**

### **Williams Lake**

- Short-term contract extension to June 30, 2019 (or Sept. 30, 2019 at BC Hydro's option)
- Recent Ministry of Energy report on IPP re-contracting recognizes the value of biomass and instructs BC Hydro to engage in PPA renewal discussions
- Expect to engage with BC Hydro in the next few months

### Kenilworth

- Merck recently executed the second of its three successive one-year renewal options, which extended the expiration date to September 2020
- In discussions with Merck regarding potential execution of the third extension
- Continuing to explore customer's longer-term needs/options

Oxnard	Calstock
<ul> <li>The PPA with Southern California Edison will expire in May 2020 unless extended prior to that date</li> <li>Difficult market for natural gas and CHP re-contracting; we have not been successful to date</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>The PPA with Ontario Electricity Financial Corporation will expire in June 2020 unless extended prior to that date</li> <li>We continue to advocate for a British Columbia like solution for biomass projects but we have been unsuccessful to date</li> </ul>
South Carolina Biomass Acquisition	Growth
<ul> <li>In September announced acquisition of 2 x 20 MW biomass projects from EDF</li> <li>On track to close in third or fourth quarter of 2019</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Increased deal flow</li> <li>Continued focus on out-of-favor assets, such as biomass</li> </ul>



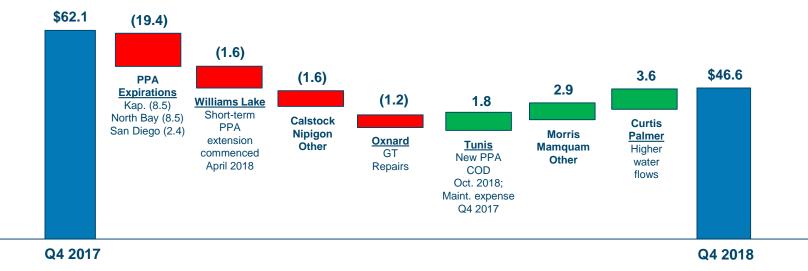
# **2018 Financial Highlights**

Financial Results	<ul> <li>Project Adjusted EBITDA of \$185.1 million, at high end of guidance range (\$170 million to \$185 million)</li> <li>Cash provided by operating activities of \$137.5 million modestly exceeded expectations due to better performance at several projects</li> <li>Liquidity of \$191 million</li> </ul>
Balance Sheet and Maturity Profile	<ul> <li>Amortized \$90 million of term loan and \$10.3 million of project debt</li> <li>Consolidated leverage ratio of 4.5 times at 12/31/18 (expected to improve in 2019 and beyond)</li> <li>Reduced spread on credit facilities twice, to 275 basis points (from 350 basis points)</li> <li>Addressed majority of 2019 bullet maturities with new convertible issuance; only US\$18.1 million equivalent remaining (Dec. 2019)</li> </ul>
Capital Allocation	<ul> <li>Repurchased \$24.6 million of common (\$16.6 million) and preferred shares (US\$8.0 million equivalent) under normal course issuer bid</li> <li>Announced two acquisitions that add to MW, Project Adjusted EBITDA and average remaining contract life</li> </ul>



# Q4 2018 Project Adjusted EBITDA (bridge vs 2017)

(\$ millions)



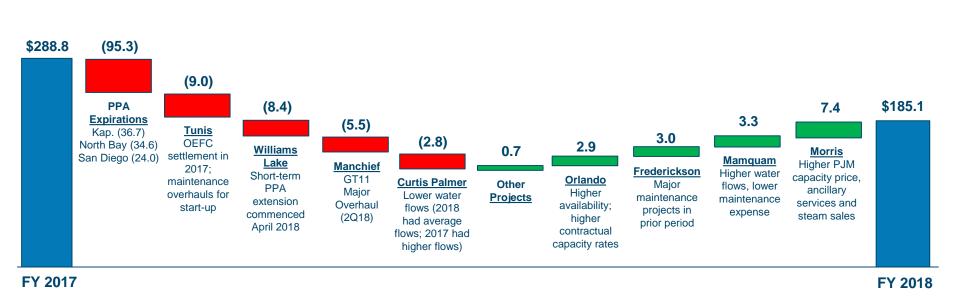
• PPA-related declines accounted for \$21 million of the total decline, as expected

• Results exceeded expectations primarily due to above-average water flows at Curtis Palmer



# Full Year 2018 Project Adjusted EBITDA (bridge vs 2017)

(\$ millions)



• PPA-related declines accounted for \$103.7 million of the total decline, as expected

• Results were at high end of guidance range of \$170 million to \$185 million

## Q4 and FY 2018 Cash Flow Results

(\$ millions)

	Three	months end	led Dec. 31,
Unaudited	2018	2017	Change
Cash provided by operating activities	\$39.7	\$30.5	\$9.2
ignificant uses of cash provided by operatin	ng activities:		
Term loan repayments <sup>(1)</sup>	(20.0)	(22.7)	2.7
Project debt amortization (2)	(0.8)	(2.3)	1.5
Capital expenditures	(0.3)	0.4	(0.7)
Preferred dividends	(2.0)	(2.2)	0.2

	Twelve	e months end	ed Dec. 31,	
Unaudited	2018	2017	Change	
Cash provided by operating activities	\$137.5	\$169.2	\$(31.7)	<ul><li><i>Primary dr</i></li><li>Lower P</li></ul>
Significant uses of cash provided by operating a	activities:			Changes     (primari
Term loan repayments <sup>(1)</sup>	(90.0)	(99.9)	9.9	<ul><li>Lower ca</li><li>Distribut</li></ul>
Project debt amortization (2)	(10.3)	(11.5)	1.2	L
Capital expenditures	(1.8)	(5.3)	3.5	2018 Cash
Preferred dividends	(8.3)	(8.7)	0.4	million exce \$110 millior in 2018 (\$2

<ul> <li>Primary drivers:</li> <li>Lower Project Adjusted EBITDA</li> <li>Changes in working capital (primarily related to five PPA expirations)</li> <li>Lower cash interest payments</li> <li>Distributions from unconsolidated affiliates</li> </ul>	- 103.7 +39.3 +30.7 +14.3
2018 Cash provided by operating activities of \$ million exceeded the Company's estimate (\$95 \$110 million), even adjusting for working capital in 2018 (\$21 million)	million to



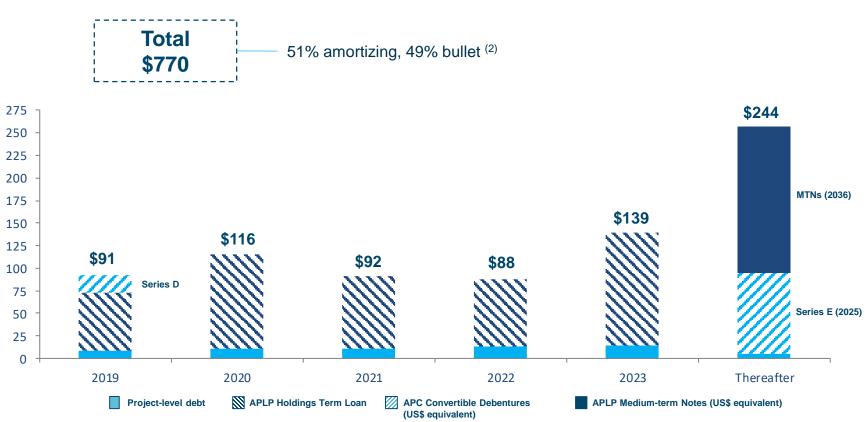
# Liquidity

#### (\$ millions)

	Dec 31, 2018	Sep 30, 2018	
Cash and cash equivalents, parent	\$45.9	\$39.1	
Cash and cash equivalents, projects	22.4	<u>18.5</u>	
Total cash and cash equivalents	68.3	57.6	+ \$10.7
	000.0	000.0	Key drivers: In Q4 2018, we
Revolving credit facility	200.0	200.0	generated ~\$17 million
Letters of credit outstanding	<u>(76.9)</u>	<u>(77.0)</u>	of discretionary cash after repayment of debt
Availability under revolving credit facility	123.1	123.0	and payment of
Total Liquidity	\$191.4	\$180.6	preferred dividends.
Excludes restricted cash of:	\$2.1	\$0.3	During the quarter, we used \$4.3 million of cash for the repurchase of common shares.
Consolidated debt <sup>(1)</sup>	\$727.4	\$762.0	-
Leverage ratio <sup>(2)</sup>	4.5	4.5	

## Debt Repayment Profile at December 31, 2018 <sup>(1)</sup>

(\$ millions)

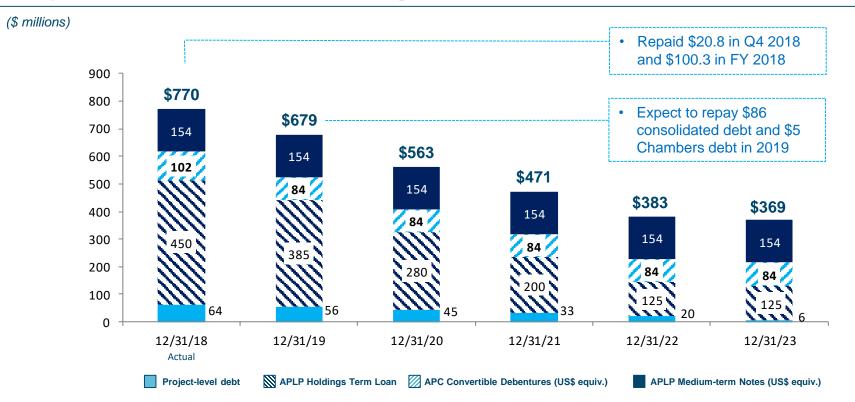


- Project-level non-recourse debt: \$63.9, including \$42.9 at Chambers (equity method); amortizes over the life of the project PPAs (through 2025)
- APLP Holdings Term Loan: \$450; 1% annual amortization and mandatory prepayment via the greater of a 50% sweep or such other amount that is required to achieve a specified targeted debt balance (combined average annual repayment of ~ \$81); \$125 expected to remain at April 2023 maturity
- APC Convertible Debentures: \$18.1 (US\$ equivalent) of Series D and \$84.3 (US\$ equivalent) of Series E convertible debentures (maturing in Dec 2019 and Jan 2025, respectively)
- APLP Medium-Term Notes: \$154 (US\$ equivalent) due in June 2036

(1)) Includes Company's proportional share of debt at Chambers of \$43 million, which is not consolidated because the project is 40% owned. (2) Bullet percentage includes remaining term loan balance at maturity in April 2023. Note: C\$ denominated debt was converted to US\$ using US\$ to C\$ exchange rate of \$1.364.



### **Projected Debt Balances through 2023**<sup>(1)</sup>



### Expected Debt Repayment (Year End 2018 – Year End 2023):

- **APLP Holdings Term Loan:** Amortize \$325; \$125 remaining balance due at maturity in April 2023, assumed to be refinanced prior to that date <sup>(2)</sup>
- **Project Debt:** Amortize \$58, ending balance \$6
- APC Convertible Debentures: Series D convertible debentures mature Dec. 2019 (US\$18 equivalent)
- Total Expected Repayment (five-year): \$401 (52%)



# 2019 Project Adjusted EBITDA Guidance (bridge vs 2018)

(\$ millions)



The Company has not provided guidance for Project income or Net income because of the difficulty of making accurate forecasts and projections without unreasonable efforts with respect to certain highly variable components of these comparable GAAP metrics, including changes in the fair value of derivative instruments and foreign exchange gains or losses. These factors, which generally do not affect cash flow, are not included in Project Adjusted EBITDA.



## Bridge of 2019 Project Adjusted EBITDA Guidance to Cash **Provided by Operating Activities**

(\$ millions)

	2019 Guidance (as of 2/28/19)	2018 Actual
Project Adjusted EBITDA	\$175 - \$190	\$185.1
Adjustment for equity method projects <sup>(1)</sup>	(5)	(0.0)
Corporate G&A expense	(22)	(23.9)
Cash interest payments	(39)	(41.3)
Cash taxes	(4)	(3.1)
Decommissioning (San Diego projects)	(5)	(0.5)
Other (including changes in working capital)	(0)	(21.2)
Cash provided by operating activities	\$100 - \$115	\$137.5

Includes non-cash LTIP expense =\$2.7 million

### Two payments on Series E compared to one in 2018

Note: For purposes of providing a reconciliation of Project Adjusted EBITDA guidance, impact on Cash provided by operating activities of changes in working capital is assumed to be nil.

2019 term loan and project debt repayments \$32 illion lower than in 2018

	million lower than in 2018
dditional Capital Allocation:	
2019 Plan 2018 Actual	
NCIB repurchases <sup>(2)</sup> \$7.0 \$24.6	
Acquisitions <sup>(3)</sup> 10.4 15.4	May use cash or revolver
Redemption of Series D <sup>(4)</sup> 18.1	

The Company has not provided guidance for Project income or Net income because of the difficulty of making accurate forecasts and projections without unreasonable efforts with respect to certain highly variable components of these comparable GAAP metrics, including changes in the fair value of derivative instruments and foreign exchange gains or losses. These factors, which generally do not affect cash flow, are not included in Project Adjusted EBITDA.

**Uses of Cash Provided by Operating Activities:** 

(1) Represents difference between Project Adjusted EBITDA and cash distribution from equity method projects; in 2019, the \$(5) million reflects debt amortization at Chambers of \$5.2 million. (2) 2018 actual includes \$16.6 million of common share repurchases and \$8.0 million (US\$ equivalent) of preferred share repurchases. 2019 plan includes \$6.9 million (US\$ equivalent) of preferred share repurchases and \$0.1 million of common share repurchases in January 2019. (3) 2018 actual includes \$12.8 million for Koma Kulshan and \$2.6 million for the deposit on the South Carolina biomass acquisition. 2019 plan includes the remaining \$10.4 million for the South Carolina biomass acquisition due at closing (expected 2H 2019). (4) debentures at or prior to their December 2019 maturity (US\$18.1 million equivalent

- 2019 Plan Term loan repayments
- Project debt amortization Preferred dividends
- Capital expenditures

	\$65.0	\$90.0
า	3.1	10.3
	8.0	8.3
	1.2	1.8

2018 Actual

### Ad



# **Tax Update**

Net Operating Losses	NOL Expiratio	on by Year
As of December 31, 2018, the Company had U.S. and Canadian NOLs scheduled to expire per the table	(As of 12/31/18	\$ millions)
(right) that can be utilized to offset future taxable income in their respective tax jurisdictions.		\$4.0
<ul> <li>NOLs represent potential future tax savings of approximately \$133.1 million in the U.S. under the revised U.S. Federal corporate tax rate of 21% and \$30.1 million in Canada.</li> </ul>	2028	69.1
<ul> <li>Although these NOLs are expected to be available as a future benefit:</li> </ul>	2029	70.2
Some of the NOLs are subject to limitations on their use.	2030	25.8
Pre-Tax Reform NOLs, as detailed in the chart, can be used to offset 100% of taxable income and	2031	13.4
retain a 2-year carryback and a 20-year carryforward period.		24.6
Post-Tax Reform NOLs are limited to offset 80% of taxable income, have no carryback feature but have an unlimited carryforward period	2033	145.5
Other Impacts of Recent U.S. Tax Legislation	2034	164.4
The Company will save cash taxes with Alternative Minimum Tax ("AMT") having been repealed. The	2035	17.0
Company has a de minimis amount of AMT credits which are 50% refundable in 2018-2021 and any remaining credits are fully refundable in 2022.	2036	35.9
Business Interest Expense Limitation		8.4
Net business interest deductions in excess of 30% of EBITDA (EBIT after 2021) will be disallowed.	2038	9.1
However, disallowed interest deductions will be carried forward indefinitely to be used at a future date.	Total	\$587.4

- The Company estimates interest expense of approximately \$38.9 million, \$15.7 million and \$10.7 million will be disallowed in 2018, 2019 and 2020, respectively. The disallowed expense will be carried forward and utilized between 2021 and 2026.
- The Company does not anticipate paying any Federal cash taxes in either the U.S. or Canada in 2018 or 2019.

### Valuation Allowance ("VA") – U.S.

- A VA must be established against deferred tax assets when it is more likely than not that the asset will not be realized. During 2018, Atlantic Power recorded a reduction of \$6.6 million to its existing U.S. VA's.
- Based on various analyses including consideration of recent tax filings and scheduling of when certain deferred tax balances would be recognized as taxable income, management concluded there was sufficient positive evidence to reduce the U.S. VA by \$6.6 million.



# Appendix

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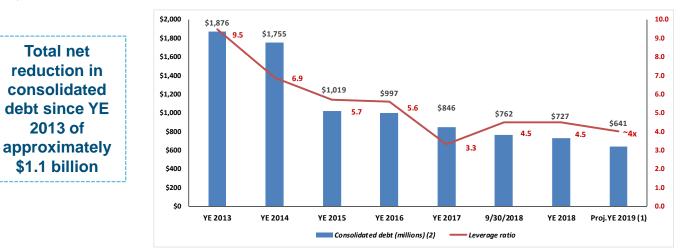
# **Power Projects and PPA Expiration Dates**

Year	Project	Location	Туре	Economic Interest	Net MW	Contract Expiry
2019	Williams Lake	B.C.	Biomass	100%	66	6/2019 <sup>(1)</sup>
	Oxnard	California	Nat. Gas	100%	49	5/2020 (2)
2020	Calstock	Ontario	Biomass	100%	35	6/2020
	Kenilworth	New Jersey	Nat. Gas	100%	29	9/2020 <sup>(3)</sup>
2021		None e	xpiring			
	Manchief	Colorado	Nat. Gas	100%	300	4/2022 (4)
2022	Moresby Lake	B.C.	Hydro	100%	6	8/2022
2022	Frederickson	Washington	Nat. Gas	50.15%	125	8/2022
	Nipigon	Ontario	Nat. Gas	100%	40	12/2022
2023	Orlando	Florida	Nat. Gas	50%	65	12/2023
2024	Chambers	New Jersey	Coal	40%	105	3/2024
	Mamquam	B.C.	Hydro	100%	50	9/2027 <sup>(5)</sup>
2025 - 2028	Curtis Palmer	New York	Hydro	100%	60	12/2027 <sup>(6)</sup>
	Cadillac	Michigan	Biomass	100%	40	6/2028
	Piedmont	Georgia	Biomass	100%	55	9/2032
2032 - 2037	Tunis	Ontario	Nat. Gas	100%	40	10/2033
2032 - 2037	Morris	Illinois	Nat. Gas	100%	77 <sup>(7)</sup>	12/2034 <sup>(8)</sup>
	Koma Kulshan	Washington	Hydro	100%	13	3/2037

<sup>(1)</sup> May be extended to Sept. 2019 at BC Hydro's option.<sup>(2)</sup> Oxnard's steam sales agreement expires in Feb. 2020 <sup>(3)</sup> Merck has one additional one-year extension option. <sup>(4)</sup> Public Service Co. of Colorado has option to purchase Manchief that is exercisable in May 2020 and May 2021 <sup>(6)</sup> BC Hydro has an option to purchase Manquam that is exercisable in Nov. 2021 <sup>(6)</sup> Expires at the earlier of Dec. 2027 or the provision of 10,000 GWh of generation. Based on cumulative generation to date, we expect the PPA to expire prior to Dec. 2027. <sup>(7)</sup> Equistar has right to take up to 77 MW but on average takes approx. 50 MW. Balance of 177 MW of capacity is sold to PJM <sup>(6)</sup> Equistar has an option to purchase Morris that is exercisable in Dec. 2027.

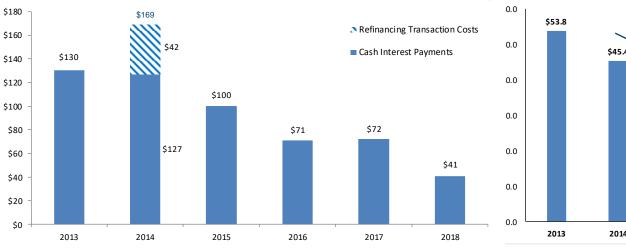
### **Strengthening Balance Sheet, Reducing Cash Interest Payments and Corporate Overheads**

(\$ millions)

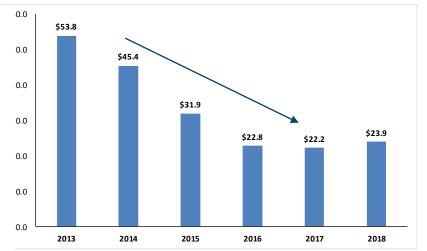




# Cash interest payments <sup>(3)</sup> reduced nearly \$90 million (68%) since 2013 (due to debt repayment and re-pricings of credit facilities)



### G&A expense<sup>(4)</sup>: Approx. 55% reduction from 2013 level



<sup>(1)</sup> Reflects \$86 million of debt repayments in 2019 <sup>(2)</sup> Excludes unamortized discounts and deferred financing costs. <sup>(3)</sup> Consolidated debt only. <sup>(4)</sup> General and administrative – Corporate overhead and project development expense.



# Capitalization

(\$ millions)

	Dec. 31,	2018	Dec. 31,	2017
Long-term debt, incl. current portion <sup>(1)</sup>		2010		2011
APLP Medium-Term Notes (2)	\$154.0		\$167.4	
Revolving credit facility	-		-	
Term Loan	450.0		540.0	
Project-level debt (non-recourse)	21.0		31.2	
Convertible debentures (2)	102.4		107.0	
Total long-term debt, incl. current portion	\$727.4	79%	\$845.5	81%
Preferred shares <sup>(3)</sup>	199.3	22%	215.2	21%
Common equity <sup>(4)</sup>	(6.9)	(1)%	(18.4)	(2)%
Total shareholders equity	\$192.4	21%	\$196.8	19%
Total capitalization	\$919.8	100%	\$1,042.2	100%

(1) Debt balances are shown before unamortized discount and unamortized deferred financing costs

(2) Period-over-period change due to F/X impacts

(3) Par value of preferred shares was approximately \$149 million and \$175 million at December 31, 2018 and December 31, 2017, respectively.

(4) Common equity includes other comprehensive income and retained deficit

Note: Table is presented on a consolidated basis and excludes equity method projects

AtlanticPower Corporation

# Capital Summary at December 31, 2018

#### (\$ millions)

Atlantic Power Corporation					
	Maturity	Amount	Interest Rate		
Convertible Debentures (ATP.DB.D)	12/2019	\$18.1 (C\$24.7)	6.00%		
Convertible Debentures (ATP.DB.E)	1/2025	\$84.3 (C\$115.0)	6.00%		
	APLP Holdings Limit	ed Partnership			
	Maturity	Amount	Interest Rate		
Revolving Credit Facility	4/2022	\$0	LIBOR + 2.75%		
Term Loan	4/2023	\$450.0	4.17%-5.09% <sup>(1)</sup>		
	Atlantic Power Limite	ed Partnership			
	Maturity	Amount	Interest Rate		
Medium-term Notes	6/2036	\$153.9 (C\$210)	5.95%		
Preferred shares (AZP.PR.A)	N/A	\$78.4 (C\$106.9)	4.85%		
Preferred shares (AZP.PR.B)	N/A	\$42.7 (C\$58.3)	5.57%		
Preferred shares (AZP.PR.C)	N/A	\$27.4 (C\$37.4)	5.82% (2)		
Atlantic Power Transmission & Atlantic Power Generation					
	Maturity	Amount	Interest		
Project-level Debt (Cadillac - consolidated)	8/2025	\$21.0	6.10%-6.34%		
Project-level Debt (Chambers - equity method)	12/2019, 12/20	\$42.9	4.50%-5.00%		



## **APLP Holdings Term Loan Cash Sweep Calculation**

### **APLP Holdings Adjusted EBITDA**

(note: excludes Piedmont; is after majority of Atlantic Power G&A expense)

Less: Capital expenditures Cash taxes

#### = Cash flow available for debt service

Less: APLP Holdings consolidated cash interest (revolver, term loan, MTNs, EPP, Cadillac)

= Cash flow available for cash sweep

Calculate 50% of cash flow available for sweep

Compare 50% cash flow sweep to amount required to achieve targeted debt balance

Must repay greater of 50% or the amount required to achieve targeted debt balance for that quarter

#### If targeted debt balance is > 50% of cash flow sweep:

- Repay amount required to achieve target, up to 100% of cash flow available from sweep
- Remaining amount, if any, to Company

If targeted debt balance is < 50% of cash flow sweep:

- Repay 50% minimum
- Remaining 50% to Company

# Expect cash sweep to average 65% to 70% over the life of the loan, though higher in early years, and with considerable variability from year to year

#### Expect > 80% of principal to be repaid by maturity through mandatory and targeted repayments

Notes:

The cash sweep calculation occurs at each quarter-end. Targeted debt balances are specified in the credit agreement for each quarter through maturity.

## **APLP Holdings Credit Facilities – Financial Covenants**

Fiscal Quarter	Leverage Ratio	Interest Coverage Ratio
12/31/2018	5.00:1.00	3.00:1.00
3/31/2019	5.00:1.00	3.00:1.00
6/30/2019	5.00:1.00	3.25:1.00
9/30/2019	5.00:1.00	3.25:1.00
12/31/2019	5.00:1.00	3.25:1.00
3/31/2020	5.00:1.00	3.25:1.00
6/30/2020	4.25:1.00	3.50:1.00
9/30/2020	4.25:1.00	3.50:1.00
12/31/2020	4.25:1.00	3.50:1.00
3/31/2021	4.25:1.00	3.50:1.00
6/30/2021	4.25:1.00	3.75:1.00
9/30/2021	4.25:1.00	3.75:1.00
12/31/2021	4.25:1.00	3.75:1.00
3/31/2022	4.25:1.00	3.75:1.00
6/30/2022	4.25:1.00	4.00:1.00
9/30/2022	4.25:1.00	4.00:1.00
12/31/2022	4.25:1.00	4.00:1.00
3/31/2023	4.25:1.00	4.00:1.00

#### Leverage ratio:

**Consolidated debt to Adjusted EBITDA**, calculated for the trailing four quarters.

**Consolidated debt** includes both long-term debt and the current portion of long-term debt at APLP Holdings, specifically the amount outstanding under the term loan and the amount borrowed under the revolver, if any, the Medium Term Notes, and consolidated project debt (Epsilon Power Partners and Cadillac).

Adjusted EBITDA is calculated as the Consolidated Net Income of APLP Holdings plus the sum of consolidated interest expense, tax expense, depreciation and amortization expense, and other non-cash charges, minus non-cash gains. The Consolidated Net Income includes an allocation of the majority of Atlantic Power G&A expense. It also excludes earnings attributable to equity-owned projects but includes cash distributions received from those projects.

#### Interest Coverage ratio:

Adjusted EBITDA to consolidated cash interest payments, calculated for the trailing four quarters.

Adjusted EBITDA is defined above.

**Consolidated cash interest payments** include interest payments on the debt included in the Consolidated debt ratio defined above.

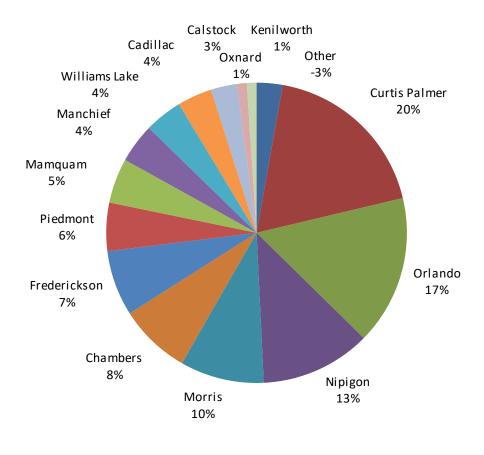
Note, the project debt, Project Adjusted EBITDA and cash interest expense for Piedmont are not included in the calculation of these ratios because the project is not included in the collateral package for the credit facilities.



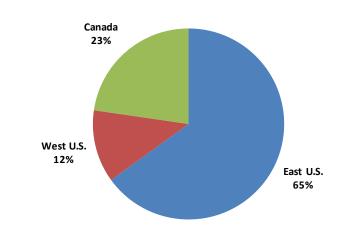
# **Project Adjusted EBITDA and Cash Flow Diversification by Project**

### **Twelve months ended December 31, 2018**

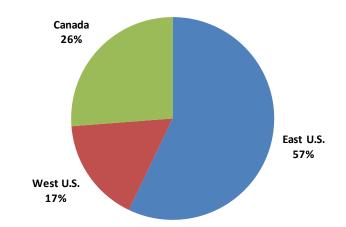
### Project Adjusted EBITDA by Project



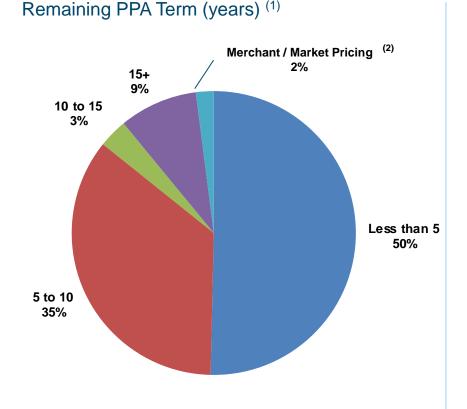
#### **Project Adjusted EBITDA by Segment** <sup>(1)</sup>



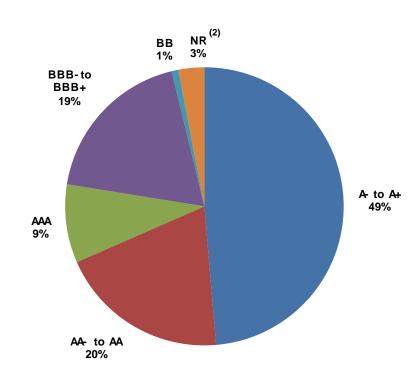
### Cash Distributions from Projects by Segment <sup>(2)</sup>



(1) Based on Project Adjusted EBITDA for the twelve months ended December 31, 2018, excluding non-operational projects and one other project that has negative Project Adjusted EBITDA for the period. Unallocated corporate segment is included in "Other" category for project percentage allocation and allocated equally among segments for twelve months ended Dec. 31, 2018 Project Adjusted EBITDA by Segment. <sup>(2)</sup> Based on \$198.1 million in Cash Distributions from Projects for the twelve months ended December 31, 2018. Approximately Half of EBITDA Covered by Contracts with At Least 5 Years Remaining Contracted projects have an average remaining PPA life of 6.0 years<sup>(1)</sup>



### Pro Forma Offtaker Credit Rating <sup>(1)</sup>





# **Summary of Financial and Operating Results**

(\$ millions, unaudited)

	Three months ended		Twelve months ended		
	De	December 31		December 31	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Financial Results					
Project revenue	\$70.7	\$100.0	\$282.3	\$431.0	
Project income (loss)	20.1	(39.7)	88.2	(47.4)	
Net income (loss) attributable to Atlantic Pow er Corp.	24.7	(41.1)	36.8	(98.6)	
Cash provided by operating activities	39.7	30.5	137.5	169.2	
Cash (used in) investing activities	(0.1)	1.4	(17.0)	(4.3)	
Cash (used in) financing activities	(27.1)	(81.9)	(135.0)	(178.9)	
Project Adjusted EBITDA	46.6	62.1	185.1	288.8	
Operating Results					
Aggregate pow er generation (net GWh)	1,026.6	1,310.1	4,361.6	5,014.7	
Weighted average availability	97.5%	96.1%	96.5%	90.3%	



# **Segment Results**

(\$ millions, unaudited)

	Three mon	Three months ended December 31		ths ended
	De			December 31
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Project income (loss)				
East U.S.	\$19.2	(\$0.7)	\$70.9	(\$17.0)
West U.S.	(3.5)	(25.8)	0.9	(72.0)
Canada	7.4	(12.7)	17.0	38.8
Un-allocated Corporate	(3.0)	(0.5)	(0.6)	2.8
Total	\$20.1	(\$39.7)	\$88.2	(\$47.4)
Project Adjusted EBITDA				
East U.S.	\$30.9	\$25.7	\$120.8	\$112.5
West U.S.	5.0	7.6	21.9	49.1
Canada	10.4	28.5	41.9	125.8
Un-allocated Corporate	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.4
Total	\$46.6	\$62.1	\$185.1	\$288.8

### **Project Income (Loss) by Project**

(\$ millions)

	Three months ended December 31 2018 2017		Twelve mont Dec 2018	hs ended ember 31 2017
East U.S.				
Cadillac	\$0.6	\$0.7	\$1.9	\$3.1
Curtis Palmer	8.1	(9.8)	20.9	9.4
Kenilworth	(0.1)	0.1	(0.7)	(0.1)
Morris	3.6	2.5	10.5	4.8
Piedmont	(1.3)	(3.3)	2.9	(5.0)
Chambers <sup>(1)</sup>	0.2	(0.2)	5.4	(43.0)
Orlando <sup>(1)</sup>	8.1	8.2	29.9	24.6
Selkirk <sup>(1) (2)</sup>	-	1.0	-	(10.7)
Total	19.2	(0.7)	70.9	(17.0)
West U.S.				
Manchief	1.0	0.6	(2.9)	2.7
Naval Station	(0.9)	0.2	(2.7)	(19.2)
Naval Training Center	(1.3)	1.6	(2.8)	(10.3)
North Island	(1.7)	0.7	(3.2)	(17.0)
Oxnard	(3.1)	(1.9)	(2.2)	(1.1)
Frederickson <sup>(1)</sup>	1.9	(27.1)	6.9	(27.9)
Koma Kulshan <sup>(3)</sup>	0.5	0.1	7.8	0.8
Total	(3.5)	(25.8)	0.9	(72.0)
Canada	. ,	. ,		. ,
Calstock	0.2	1.0	3.4	3.5
Kapuskasing	0.0	5.7	(0.4)	20.1
Mamquam	1.8	1.1	7.8	4.6
Nipigon	4.8	2.7	5.3	5.8
North Bay	0.0	6.4	(0.2)	20.8
Williams Lake	0.5	(28.7)	6.1	(21.4)
Other	-	(1.0)	(5.0)	5.4
Total	7.4	(12.7)	17.0	38.8
Totals		<b>(</b> )		
Consolidated projects	12.9	(21.2)	46.6	6.0
Equity method projects	10.2	(17.9)	42.3	(56.2)
Un-allocated corporate	(3.0)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(30.2)
Total Project Income (Loss)	\$20.1	(\$39.7)	\$88.2	(\$47.4)

<sup>(1)</sup> Unconsolidated entities for which the results of operations are reflected in equity earnings of unconsolidated affiliates. <sup>(2)</sup> Project sold in November 2017. <sup>(3)</sup> Consolidated as of July 27, 2018; equity investment prior to that date. For purpose of Q4, is included in the Consolidated subtotal.



### **Project Adjusted EBITDA by Project**

(\$ millions)

		Three months		Twelv	Twelve months			
		ended Dece	ember 31	ended Dec	ember 31			
		2018	2017	2018	2017			
East U.S.	Accounting							
Cadillac	Consolidated	\$1.9	\$2.1	\$7.3	\$8.4			
Curtis Palmer	Consolidated	12.0	8.3	36.3	39.1			
Kenilworth	Consolidated	0.6	0.7	2.0	2.5			
Morris	Consolidated	5.2	4.0	17.7	10.4			
Piedmont	Consolidated	0.5	0.0	10.2	9.5			
Chambers <sup>(1)</sup>	Equity method	2.6	2.6	15.8	15.1			
Orlando <sup>(1)</sup>	Equity method	8.2	7.9	31.4	28.5			
Selkirk <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	Equity method	-	-	-	(1.0)			
Total		30.9	25.7	120.8	112.4			
West U.S.								
Manchief	Consolidated	3.8	3.3	8.2	13.7			
Naval Station	Consolidated	(0.1)	0.4	(0.8)	8.5			
Naval Training Center	Consolidated	(0.2)	0.3	(1.1)	4.6			
North Island	Consolidated	(0.4)	0.9	(1.0)	8.0			
Oxnard	Consolidated	(2.0)	(0.8)	2.1	3.2			
Frederickson (1)	Equity method	3.5	3.4	13.1	10.1			
Koma Kulshan <sup>(3)</sup>	Consolidated	0.5	0.2	1.4	1.0			
Total		5.0	7.6	21.9	49.1			
Canada								
Calstock	Consolidated	0.7	1.5	5.5	5.6			
Kapuskasing	Consolidated	0.0	8.6	(0.4)	36.4			
Mamquam	Consolidated	2.2	1.5	9.5	6.2			
Moresby Lake	Consolidated	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.9			
Nipigon	Consolidated	6.0	6.8	23.2	21.0			
North Bay	Consolidated	0.0	8.6	(0.2)	34.4			
Tunis	Consolidated	0.3	(1.5)	(4.0)	5.0			
Williams Lake	Consolidated	1.0	2.6	8.0	16.4			
Total		10.4	28.5	41.9	125.8			
Totals								
Consolidated projects		32.2	47.9	124.3	234.7			
Equity method projects		14.2	13.9	60.3	52.7			
Un-allocated corporate		0.2	0.3	0.5	1.4			
Total Project Adjusted EE	BITDA	\$46.6	\$62.1	\$185.1	\$288.8			
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	Three months ended December 31		Twelv ended Dec	e months ember 31	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Total Project Adjusted EBITDA	\$46.6	\$62.1	\$185.1	\$288.8	
Change in fair value of derivative instruments	1.3	(8.0)	(2.2)	(2.1)	
Depreciation and amortization	21.8	27.5	99.7	133.2	
Interest, net	0.8	11.3	3.4	19.2	
Impairment	-	72.1	-	187.1	
Other expense (income), net	2.5	(1.1)	(4.0)	(1.2)	
Project income (loss)	\$20.1	(\$39.7)	\$88.2	(\$47.4)	
Administration	5.9	6.0	23.9	23.6	
Interest expense, net	12.0	14.7	52.7	64.2	
Foreign exchange (gain) loss	(13.7)	(1.4)	(22.8)	16.3	
Other income, net	(3.4)	(0.4)	(3.0)	(0.4)	
Income (loss) before income taxes	19.2	(58.6)	37.4	(151.1)	
Income tax (benefit) expense	(7.5)	(19.7)	0.2	(58.1)	
Net income (loss)	\$26.7	(\$38.9)	\$37.2	(\$93.0)	
Net income attributable to preferred share					
dividends of a subsidiary company	2.0	2.2	0.4	5.6	
Net income (loss) attributable to					
Atlantic Power Corporation	\$24.7	(\$41.1)	\$36.8	(\$98.6)	



# **Cash Distributions from Projects by Quarter, 2017 and 2018**

#### (\$ millions), Unaudited

	Q1 2017	Q2 2017	Q3 2017	Q4 2017	FY 2017	Q1 2018	Q2 2018	Q3 2018	Q4 2018	FY 2018
East U.S.										
Cadillac	\$0.3	\$1.3	\$1.0	\$1.0	\$3.5	\$0.3	\$1.3	\$1.0	\$1.0	\$3.5
Curtis Palmer	9.9	13.5	8.5	7.5	39.3	9.5	13.0	2.7	9.0	34.1
Kenilworth	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.7	2.3	1.4	0.5	(0.0)	0.5	2.3
Morris	0.5	0.3	(1.2)	5.6	5.1	6.9	3.4	1.5	5.0	16.9
Piedmont	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.3	6.0	1.5	10.0
Chambers <sup>(1)</sup>	3.4	0.0	3.2	0.0	6.6	0.0	5.9	0.0	8.0	13.9
Orlando <sup>(1)</sup>	1.6	7.2	9.6	9.4	27.8	2.6	9.7	6.4	13.7	32.3
Selkirk (1)(2)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Total	16.3	22.8	21.3	26.5	86.9	21.8	35.0	17.5	38.8	113.1
West U.S.										
Manchief	1.9	1.0	4.2	2.8	9.9	3.2	0.6	4.2	4.2	12.2
Naval Station	1.5	1.7	4.0	1.7	8.8	1.2	(0.7)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.4)
Naval Training Center	0.8	0.7	2.2	1.1	4.8	0.8	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(0.7)
North Island	1.4	1.3	3.4	2.0	8.1	1.4	(0.7)	(0.4)	(0.6)	(0.3)
Oxnard	(0.3)	(1.4)	(2.0)	7.6	3.9	(0.2)	(0.2)	5.3	1.3	6.2
Frederickson <sup>(1)</sup>	1.9	3.2	2.4	3.1	10.5	4.0	3.0	3.4	3.7	14.1
Koma Kulshan <sup>(3)</sup>	0.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.8	1.8
Total	7.6	6.4	14.5	18.3	46.8	11.0	1.8	12.0	8.3	33.0
Canada										
Calstock	0.7	1.6	0.0	1.7	3.9	2.9	1.8	(0.1)	0.7	5.4
Kapuskasing	6.7	14.9	6.0	4.7	32.4	6.3	(0.2)	(0.1)	0.0	6.0
Mamquam	0.5	1.5	2.3	0.9	5.2	1.9	2.7	2.6	1.8	9.0
MoresbyLake	0.3	(0.3)	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.6	(0.1)	(0.2)	0.1	0.4
Nipigon	5.5	4.8	4.3	2.9	17.5	10.0	5.7	2.4	5.2	23.3
North Bay	7.1	14.5	5.3	4.0	30.8	6.6	(0.1)	(0.1)	0.0	6.4
Tunis	(0.7)	6.6	(0.2)	(1.6)	4.2	(0.5)	(3.1)	(0.5)	(0.5)	(4.5)
Williams Lake	2.4	2.1	6.5	3.8	14.8	4.0	1.2	(0.9)	1.7	5.9
Total	22.4	45.7	24.3	16.7	109.1	31.7	8.0	3.2	9.0	51.9
<b>Total Cash Distributions</b>	\$46.2	\$75.0	\$60.2	\$61.4	\$242.8	\$64.5	\$44.7	\$32.8	\$56.1	\$198.0
Consolidated	39.0	64.7	44.5	48.9	197.1	58.0	26.0	23.0	30.7	137.6
Equity Method	39.0 7.2	10.3	44.5 15.7	40.9	45.7	58.0 6.5	20.0 18.8	23.0 9.8	25.4	60.4
	1.2	10.5	15.7	12.0	40.7	0.5	10.0	9.0	20.4	00.4

### **Non-GAAP Disclosures**

**Project Adjusted EBITDA** is not a measure recognized under GAAP and does not have a standardized meaning prescribed by GAAP, and is therefore unlikely to be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies. Investors are cautioned that the Company may calculate this non-GAAP measure in a manner that is different from other companies. The most directly comparable GAAP measure is Project income (loss). Project Adjusted EBITDA is defined as project income (loss) plus interest, taxes, depreciation and amortization (including non-cash impairment charges) and changes in the fair value of derivative instruments. Management uses Project Adjusted EBITDA at the project level to provide comparative information about project performance and believes such information is helpful to investors. A reconciliation of Project Adjusted EBITDA to Project income (loss) and to Net income (loss) by segment and on a consolidated basis is provided on page 35-36.

Investors are cautioned that the Company may calculate these measures in a manner that is different from other companies.

\$ millions, unaudited	Three mont	ns ended	Twelve months		
	Dece	mber 31,	Dece	mber 31,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017	
Net income (loss) attributable to Atlantic Power Corporation	\$24.7	(\$41.1)	\$36.8	(\$98.6)	
Net income attributable to preferred share dividends of a subsidiary company	2.0	2.2	0.4	5.6	
Net income (loss)	\$26.7	(\$38.9)	\$37.2	(\$93.0)	
Income tax (benefit) expense	(7.5)	(19.7)	0.2	(58.1)	
Income (loss) from operations before income taxes	19.2	(58.6)	37.4	(151.1)	
Administration	5.9	6.0	23.9	23.6	
Interest expense, net	12.0	14.7	52.7	64.2	
Foreign exchange (gain) loss	(13.7)	(1.4)	(22.8)	16.3	
Other income, net	(3.4)	(0.4)	(3.0)	(0.4)	
Project income (loss)	\$20.1	(\$39.7)	\$88.2	(\$47.4)	
Reconciliation to Project Adjusted EBITDA					
Depreciation and amortization	\$21.8	\$27.6	\$99.7	\$133.2	
Interest expense, net	0.8	11.2	3.4	19.2	
Change in the fair value of derivative instruments	1.3	(8.0)	(2.2)	(2.1)	
Other expense (income), net	2.5	(1.1)	(4.0)	(1.2)	
Impairment	-	72.1	-	187.1	
Project Adjusted EBITDA	\$46.6	\$62.1	\$185.1	\$288.8	

# Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) to Project Adjusted EBITDA by Segment, Q4 2018 vs Q4 2017

(\$ millions)

#### Three months ended December 31, 2018

	East U.S.	West U.S.	Canada	Un-alloc. Corp.	Consolidated
Net income (loss) attributable to Atlantic Power Corporation	\$19.2	(\$3.5)	\$7.4	\$1.7	\$24.7
Net loss attributable to preferred share dividends of a subsidiary company	-	-	-	2.0	2.0
Net income (loss)	19.2	(3.5)	7.4	3.7	26.7
Income tax benefit	-	-	-	(7.5)	(7.5)
Net Income (loss) before income taxes	19.2	(3.5)	7.4	(3.9)	19.2
Administration	-	-	-	5.9	5.9
Interest expense, net	-	-	-	12.0	12.0
Foreign exchange gain	-	-	-	(13.7)	(13.7)
Other income, net	-	-	-	(3.4)	(3.4)
Project income (loss)	19.2	(3.5)	7.4	(3.0)	20.1
Change in fair value of derivative instruments	(0.1)	-	(1.4)	2.8	1.3
Depreciation and amortization	11.2	5.9	4.4	0.2	21.8
Interest, net	0.6	-	0.0	0.1	0.8
Other project (income) expense	(0.0)	2.5	-	0.0	2.5
Project Adjusted EBITDA	\$30.9	\$5.0	\$10.4	\$0.2	\$46.6

#### Three months ended December 31, 2017

	East U.S.	West U.S.	Canada	Un-alloc. Corp.	Consolidated
Net income (loss) attributable to Atlantic Power Corporation	(\$0.7)	(\$25.8)	(\$12.7)	(\$1.9)	(\$41.1)
Net loss attributable to preferred share dividends of a subsidiary company	-	-	-	2.2	2.2
Net income (loss)	(0.7)	(25.8)	(12.7)	0.3	(38.9)
Income tax benefit	-	-	-	(19.7)	(19.7)
Income (loss) before income taxes	(0.7)	(25.8)	(12.7)	(19.4)	(58.6)
Administration	-	-	-	6.0	6.0
Interest expense, net	-	-	-	14.7	14.7
Foreign exchange gain	-	-	-	(1.4)	(1.4)
Other income, net	-	-	-	(0.4)	(0.4)
Project (loss) income	(0.7)	(25.8)	(12.7)	(0.5)	(39.7)
Change in fair value of derivative instruments	(9.6)	-	0.7	1.0	(8.0)
Depreciation and amortization	11.0	5.1	11.4	-	27.5
Interest, net	11.3	-	-	-	11.3
Other project income	(1.0)	-	-	(0.1)	(1.1)
Impairment	14.7	28.3	29.1	-	72.1
Project Adjusted EBITDA	\$25.7	\$7.6	\$28.5	\$0.3	\$62.1

# Reconciliation of Net Income (Loss) to Project Adjusted EBITDA by Segment, FY 2018 vs FY 2017

(\$ millions)

#### Twelve months ended December 31, 2018

	East U.S.	West U.S.	Canada	Un-alloc. Corp.	Consolidated
Net income (loss) attributable to Atlantic Power Corporation	\$70.9	\$0.9	\$17.0	(\$52.0)	\$36.8
Net loss attributable to preferred share dividends of a subsidiary company	-	-	-	0.4	0.4
Net income (loss)	70.9	0.9	17.0	(51.6)	37.2
Income tax expense	-	-	-	0.2	0.2
Net income (loss) before income taxes	70.9	0.9	17.0	(51.4)	37.4
Administration	-	-	-	23.9	23.9
Interest expense, net	-	-	-	52.7	52.7
Foreign exchange gain	-	-	-	(22.8)	(22.8)
Other income, net	-	-	-	(3.0)	(3.0)
Project income (loss)	70.9	0.9	17.0	(0.6)	88.2
Change in fair value of derivative instruments	0.4	-	(3.6)	1.0	(2.2)
Depreciation and amortization	46.1	25.0	28.5	0.1	99.7
Interest, net	3.4	-	-	-	3.4
Other project income	-	(4.0)	-	-	(4.0)
Project Adjusted EBITDA	\$120.8	\$21.9	\$41.9	\$0.5	\$185.1

#### Twelve months ended December 31, 2017

	East U.S.	West U.S.	Canada	Un-alloc. Corp.	Consolidated
Net (loss) income attributable to Atlantic Power Corporation	(\$17.0)	(\$72.0)	\$38.8	(\$48.4)	(\$98.6)
Net income attributable to preferred share dividends of a subsidiary company	-	-	-	5.6	5.6
Net (loss) income	(17.0)	(72.0)	38.8	(42.8)	(93.0)
Income tax benefit	-	-	-	(58.1)	(58.1)
Net (loss) income before income taxes	(17.0)	(72.0)	38.8	(100.9)	(151.1)
Administration	-	-	-	23.6	23.6
Interest expense, net	-	-	-	64.2	64.2
Foreign exchange loss	-	-	-	16.3	16.3
Other income, net	-	-	-	(0.4)	(0.4)
Project (loss) income	(17.0)	(72.0)	38.8	2.8	(47.4)
Change in fair value of derivative instruments	(6.3)	-	6.1	(1.9)	(2.1)
Depreciation and amortization	45.2	35.5	51.9	0.6	133.2
Interest, net	19.2	-	-	-	19.2
Other project income	(1.0)	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	(1.2)
Impairment	72.4	85.6	29.1	-	187.1
Project Adjusted EBITDA	\$112.5	\$49.1	\$125.8	\$1.4	\$288.8